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APPLICATION NO.	FILING DATE	FIRST NAMED INVENTOR	ATTORNEY DOCKET NO.	CONFIRMATION NO.
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10/760,334

01/20/2004

Andrew J. White

PKI-291J

2769

7590

09/22/2006

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EXAMINER

HOOK, JAMES F

ART UNIT

PAPER NUMBER

3754

DATE MAILED: 09/22/2006

Please find below and/or attached an Office communication concerning this application or proceeding.

**Office Action Summary**

Application No.

10/760,334

Applicant(s)

WHITE, ANDREW J.

Examiner

James F. Hook

Art Unit

3754

-- The MAILING DATE of this communication appears on the cover sheet with the correspondence address --

**Period for Reply**

A SHORTENED STATUTORY PERIOD FOR REPLY IS SET TO EXPIRE 3 MONTH(S) OR THIRTY (30) DAYS, WHICHEVER IS LONGER, FROM THE MAILING DATE OF THIS COMMUNICATION.

- Extensions of time may be available under the provisions of 37 CFR 1.136(a). In no event, however, may a reply be timely filed after SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.
- If NO period for reply is specified above, the maximum statutory period will apply and will expire SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.
- Failure to reply within the set or extended period for reply will, by statute, cause the application to become ABANDONED (35 U.S.C. § 133). Any reply received by the Office later than three months after the mailing date of this communication, even if timely filed, may reduce any earned patent term adjustment. See 37 CFR 1.704(b).

**Status**

- 1) ☒ Responsive to communication(s) filed on 01 September 2006.
- 2a) ☐ This action is **FINAL**. 2b) ☒ This action is non-final.
- 3) ☐ Since this application is in condition for allowance except for formal matters, prosecution as to the merits is closed in accordance with the practice under *Ex parte Quayle*, 1935 C.D. 11, 453 O.G. 213.

**Disposition of Claims**

- 4) ☒ Claim(s) 1-56 is/are pending in the application.
- 4a) Of the above claim(s) 3,4,8,15,23,25 and 27-37 is/are withdrawn from consideration.
- 5) ☐ Claim(s) \_\_\_\_\_ is/are allowed.
- 6) ☒ Claim(s) 1,2,5-7,9-14,16-22,24,26 and 38-56 is/are rejected.
- 7) ☐ Claim(s) \_\_\_\_\_ is/are objected to.
- 8) ☐ Claim(s) \_\_\_\_\_ are subject to restriction and/or election requirement.

**Application Papers**

- 9) ☐ The specification is objected to by the Examiner.
- 10) ☐ The drawing(s) filed on \_\_\_\_\_ is/are: a) ☐ accepted or b) ☐ objected to by the Examiner.  
Applicant may not request that any objection to the drawing(s) be held in abeyance. See 37 CFR 1.85(a).  
Replacement drawing sheet(s) including the correction is required if the drawing(s) is objected to. See 37 CFR 1.121(d).
- 11) ☐ The oath or declaration is objected to by the Examiner. Note the attached Office Action or form PTO-152.

**Priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119**

- 12) ☐ Acknowledgment is made of a claim for foreign priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119(a)-(d) or (f).
- a) ☐ All b) ☐ Some \* c) ☐ None of:
1. ☐ Certified copies of the priority documents have been received.
  2. ☐ Certified copies of the priority documents have been received in Application No. \_\_\_\_\_.
  3. ☐ Copies of the certified copies of the priority documents have been received in this National Stage application from the International Bureau (PCT Rule 17.2(a)).

\* See the attached detailed Office action for a list of the certified copies not received.

**Attachment(s)**

- 1) ☒ Notice of References Cited (PTO-892)
- 2) ☐ Notice of Draftsperson's Patent Drawing Review (PTO-948)
- 3) ☒ Information Disclosure Statement(s) (PTO/SB/08)  
Paper No(s)/Mail Date 1/20/04.

- 4) ☐ Interview Summary (PTO-413)  
Paper No(s)/Mail Date. \_\_\_\_\_
- 5) ☐ Notice of Informal Patent Application
- 6) ☐ Other: \_\_\_\_\_

## **DETAILED ACTION**

### ***Drawings***

The drawings are objected to as failing to comply with 37 CFR 1.84(p)(4) because reference character "115" has been used to designate two different structures. Corrected drawing sheets in compliance with 37 CFR 1.121(d) are required in reply to the Office action to avoid abandonment of the application. Any amended replacement drawing sheet should include all of the figures appearing on the immediate prior version of the sheet, even if only one figure is being amended. Each drawing sheet submitted after the filing date of an application must be labeled in the top margin as either "Replacement Sheet" or "New Sheet" pursuant to 37 CFR 1.121(d). If the changes are not accepted by the examiner, the applicant will be notified and informed of any required corrective action in the next Office action. The objection to the drawings will not be held in abeyance.

The drawings are objected to as failing to comply with 37 CFR 1.84(p)(5) because they do not include the following reference sign(s) mentioned in the description: "118" in figure 3. Corrected drawing sheets in compliance with 37 CFR 1.121(d) are required in reply to the Office action to avoid abandonment of the application. Any amended replacement drawing sheet should include all of the figures appearing on the immediate prior version of the sheet, even if only one figure is being amended. Each drawing sheet submitted after the filing date of an application must be labeled in the top margin as either "Replacement Sheet" or "New Sheet" pursuant to 37 CFR 1.121(d). If the changes are not accepted by the examiner, the applicant will be

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notified and informed of any required corrective action in the next Office action. The objection to the drawings will not be held in abeyance.

***Claim Rejections - 35 USC § 102***

The following is a quotation of the appropriate paragraphs of 35 U.S.C. 102 that form the basis for the rejections under this section made in this Office action:

A person shall be entitled to a patent unless –

(b) the invention was patented or described in a printed publication in this or a foreign country or in public use or on sale in this country, more than one year prior to the date of application for patent in the United States.

Claims 1, 5, 6, 9-11, 16, 17, 19, 20, 22, 24, 38, 41, 42, 44, 46-49, 51, and 52 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 102(b) as being anticipated by Marsh. The patent to Marsh discloses the recited hermetically sealed pressure balanced accumulator comprising a housing 11,12, a movable divider 15 formed as a pin connecting two pistons 16,17 which form hermetic seals via seals provided in grooves in the pistons to create four chambers, where chamber 21 is provided with fluid such as pressurized fluid from ambient conditions below a certain sea level, chamber 43 which fills from pressurized fluid from the hydraulic system, chamber 22 filled by a liquid such as sea water that is pressurized by the depth of the water creating pressure from the ambient water at that depth, and a chamber 44 which can be a vacuum, where the three chambers 21, 22, and 44 form balancing chambers.

Claims 1, 5, 6, 9-13, 16, 17, 19, 20, 22, 24, 38, 41, 42, 44, 46-49, 51, and 52 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 102(b) as being anticipated by Schneider. The patent to Schneider discloses the recited hermetically sealed pressure balanced accumulator comprising a housing 2, a movable divider 10 formed as a pin connecting two pistons

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5,6 which form hermetic seals via seals provided in grooves in the pistons to create four chambers, where chamber 8 is a gas charged chamber, chamber 9 which fills from pressurized fluid from the hydraulic system, chamber 14 filled by low pressure fluid, and a chamber 7 which can be a vacuum, where the three chambers 7, 8, and 14 form balancing chambers.

Claims 1, 5, 6, 9-13, 16, 17, 19, 20, 22, 24, 38, 41, 42, 44, 46-49, 51, and 52 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 102(b) as being anticipated by Deul. The patent to Deul discloses the recited hermetically sealed pressure balanced accumulator comprising a housing 34,38, a movable divider 52 formed as a pin connecting two pistons 48,50 which form hermetic seals via seals provided in grooves in the pistons to create four chambers, where chamber 42 is a gas charged chamber, chamber 46 which fills from pressurized fluid from the hydraulic system, chamber 44 filled by ambient pressure fluid, and a chamber 37 which can be a vacuum, where the three chambers 42, 44, and 37 form balancing chambers.

***Claim Rejections - 35 USC § 103***

The following is a quotation of 35 U.S.C. 103(a) which forms the basis for all obviousness rejections set forth in this Office action:

(a) A patent may not be obtained though the invention is not identically disclosed or described as set forth in section 102 of this title, if the differences between the subject matter sought to be patented and the prior art are such that the subject matter as a whole would have been obvious at the time the invention was made to a person having ordinary skill in the art to which said subject matter pertains. Patentability shall not be negated by the manner in which the invention was made.

Claims 2, 7, 26, 39, 40, and 53-56 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 103(a) as being unpatentable over Marsh, Schneider, or Deul in view of Thompson. The patents to Marsh, Schneider, and Deul disclose all of the recited structure with the exception of

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providing bellows structure to the pistons. The patent to Thompson discloses that it is old and well known in the art to provide an accumulator chamber provided with a piston 22 with a sealing structure in the form of a bellow structure 26,28 to create the chamber 20, where the use of the bellows structure can replace the need for seals on the piston which produce drag. It would have been obvious to one skilled in the art to modify the pistons in Marsh, Schneider, and Deul by substituting a sealing structure in the form of a bellows structure in place of the seals on the pistons as suggested by Thompson where such will reduce the drag on the pistons thereby improving the functioning of the accumulator and saving money by reducing drag.

Claims 14, 18, 21, 43, 45, and 50 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 103(a) as being unpatentable over Schneider or Deul. The patents to Schneider and Deul disclose all of the recited structure with the exception of utilizing a pressurized liquid in the third chamber, providing the first chamber with a gas each of specific pressures. It is considered merely a choice of mechanical expedients to substitute one type of pressured fluid for another where it is old and well known in the art to substitute liquids and gases for one another in accumulators to achieve specific pressure requirements where such would only require routine skill in the art to modify the fluids used in Schneider and Deul to be either liquid or gas of any pressure as such would only require routine skill in the art to use routine experimentation to arrive at optimum working values.


### ***Conclusion***

The prior art made of record and not relied upon is considered pertinent to applicant's disclosure. The references to Fischer, Malizard, Wanner, Mainz, Fujii (015 and 625), Uchida disclosing state of the art accumulators.

Any inquiry concerning this communication or earlier communications from the examiner should be directed to James F. Hook whose telephone number is (571) 272-4903. The examiner can normally be reached on Monday to Wednesday, work at home Thursdays.

If attempts to reach the examiner by telephone are unsuccessful, the examiner's supervisor, Kevin Shaver can be reached on (571) 272-4720. The fax phone number for the organization where this application or proceeding is assigned is 571-273-8300.

Information regarding the status of an application may be obtained from the Patent Application Information Retrieval (PAIR) system. Status information for published applications may be obtained from either Private PAIR or Public PAIR. Status information for unpublished applications is available through Private PAIR only. For more information about the PAIR system, see <http://pair-direct.uspto.gov>. Should you have questions on access to the Private PAIR system, contact the Electronic Business Center (EBC) at 866-217-9197 (toll-free). If you would like assistance from a USPTO Customer Service Representative or access to the automated information system, call 800-786-9199 (IN USA OR CANADA) or 571-272-1000.

  
James F. Hook  
Primary Examiner  
Art Unit 3754

JFH